

Developing Country* List

A

Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria
Angola
Argentina
Armenia
Azerbaijan

B

Bangladesh
Belarus
Belize
Benin
Bhutan
Bolivia
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Botswana
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Burundi

C

Cabo Verde
Cambodia
Cameroon
Central African Rep.
Chad
Colombia
Comoros
Congo, Dem. Rep.
Congo, Rep.
Costa Rica
Côte d'Ivoire
Cuba

D

Djibouti
Dominica
Dominican Republic

E

Ecuador
Egypt, Arab Rep.
El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Eswatini
Ethiopia

F

Fiji

G

Gabon
Gambia, The
Georgia
Ghana
Grenada
Guatemala
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Guyana

H

Haiti
Honduras

I

Indonesia
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Iraq

J

Jamaica
Jordan

K

Kazakhstan
Kenya
Kiribati
Kosovo
Kyrgyz Republic

L

Lao PDR
Lebanon
Lesotho
Liberia
Libya

M

Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia
Maldives
Mali
Marshall Islands
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.
Moldova
Mongolia
Montenegro
Morocco
Mozambique
Myanmar

N

Namibia
Nepal
Nicaragua
Niger
Nigeria
North Macedonia

P

Pakistan
Panama
Papua New Guinea
Paraguay
Peru
Philippines

R

Romania
Russia
Rwanda

S

Samoa
São Tomé and Príncipe
Senegal
Serbia
Sierra Leone
Solomon Islands
Somalia
South Africa
South Sudan
Sri Lanka
St. Lucia
St. Vincent and the Grenadines
Sudan
Suriname
Syrian Arab Republic

T

Tajikistan
Tanzania
Thailand
Timor-Leste
Togo
Tonga
Tunisia
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Tuvalu

U

Uganda
Ukraine
Uzbekistan

V

Vanuatu
Venezuela*
Vietnam

W

West Bank and Gaza

Y

Yemen, Republic

Z

Zambia
Zimbabwe

World Bank list of countries with 2021 GNI per capita <\$12,696 classified as upper-middle income and lower.

The World Bank updates this classification each year in July.

*Note: Venezuela has been temporarily unclassified in July 2021 pending release of revised national accounts statistics.

*Note: Individuals living in countries with a toxicologic pathology society (e.g., European Union, India, Japan, Korea, Latin America, and United Kingdom) or that have toxicologic pathology societies in development (e.g., China) are ineligible for the reduced dues rate.

